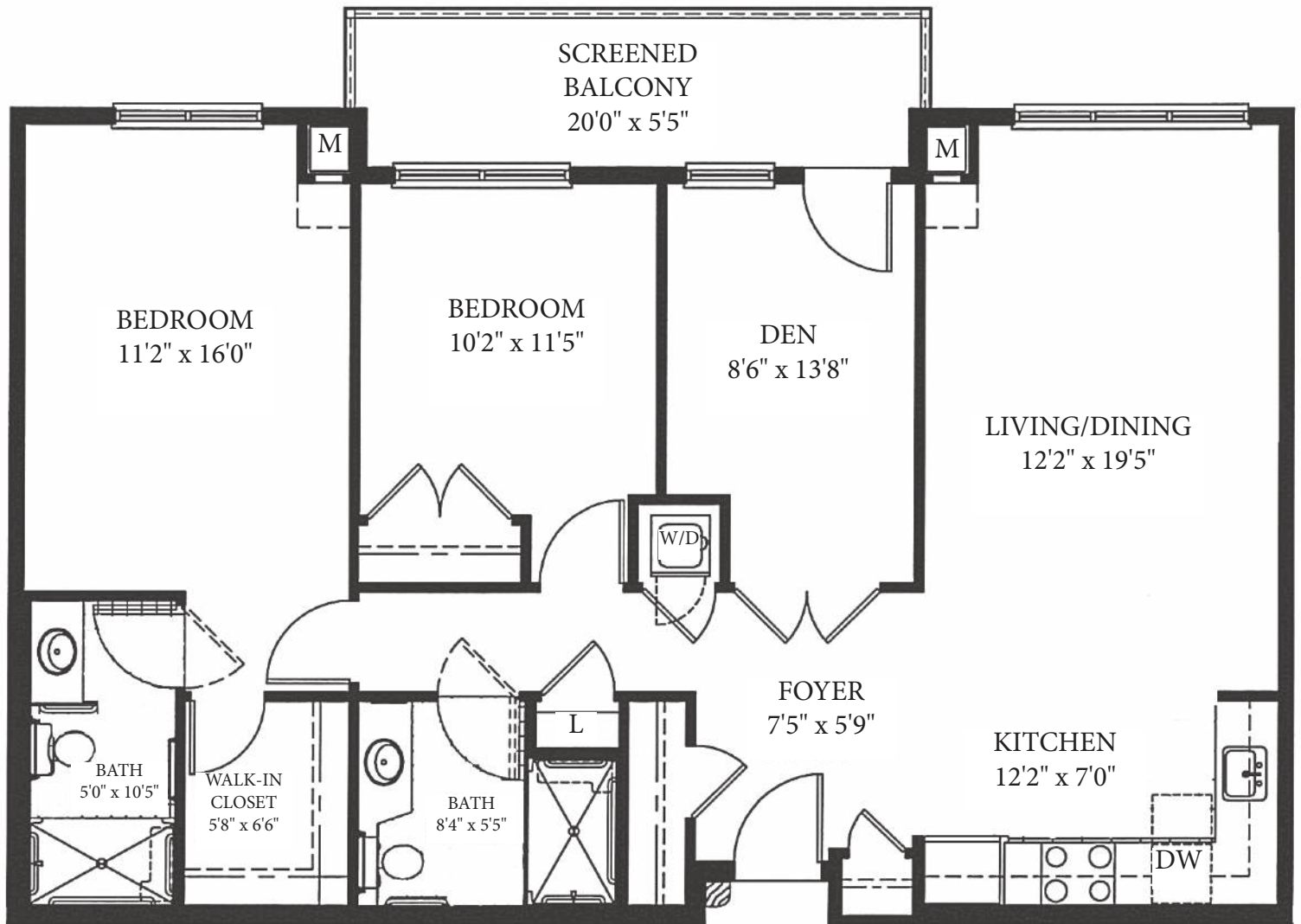


The Delaware



2 Bedrooms with Den, 2 Baths
1,194 Square Feet